

**TABLE 1**  
**SEVEN LONG-TERM STUDIES**

| Study   | Sample Size | Average Length<br>In Years | Subjects<br>Recovered and/or<br>Improved<br>Significantly* |
|---|-------------|----------------------------|--|
| M. Bleuler (1972 a and b)<br>Burghölzli, Zurich   | 208         | 23                         | 53%-68%  |
| Huber et al. (1975)<br>Germany                    | 502         | 22                         | 57%  |
| Ciompi & Müller (1976)<br>Lausanne Investigations | 289         | 37                         | 53%  |
| Tsuang et al. (1979)<br>Iowa 500                  | 186         | 35                         | 46%  |
| Harding et al. (1987 a & b)<br>Vermont            | 269         | 32                         | 62-68%   |
| Ogawa et al. (1987)<br>Japan                      | 140         | 22.5                       | 57%  |
| DeSisto et al. (1995 a & b)<br>Maine              | 269         | 35                         | 49%  |

\*For schizophrenia subsamples