IN THE SUPERIOR COURT FOR THE STATE OF ALASKA THIRD JUDICIAL DISTRICT AT ANCHORAGE

In the Matter of A Request for Information

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Case No. 3AN-16-00695DN

ALASKA PUBLIC DEFENDER AGENCY'S COMMENTS ON COURT'S PROPOSED ORDER DATED NOVEMBER 4, 2019

The Public Defender Agency joins in the comments of the Alaska Psychiatric Institute. The Agency also contends that the requiring the Alaska Public Defender Agency to seek consents is outside the scope of the Agency's permissible representation and would impermissibly interfere with the attorney-client relationship. The court should set a short evidentiary hearing to develop the record regarding the court's proposal and the potential harmful impact of this process on the respondents.

The proposal that Agency attorneys assist in obtaining consents from clients would violate the Agency's authorizing statute. Alaska Statute 18.85.100 governs the scope of the Agency's work on behalf of its clients. The key parts of the statute describe the Agency's responsibilities:

- (a) An Indigent person . . . against whom commitment proceedings for mental illness have been initiated, is entitled
- (1) to be represented, in connection with the . . . proceeding, by an attorney to the same extent as a person retaining an attorney is entitled; and

¹ API Comment on Court's Proposal of November 4, 2019 (November 20, 2019).

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(2) to be provided with the necessary services and facilities of this representation, including investigation and other preparation.²

The Agency's representation is made at "public expense." Nothing in this statute authorizes Agency attorneys to undertake legal work to obtain consents for the study proposed by Dr. Gotzsche. The study has nothing to do with defending a respondent in the civil commitment case and compelling the Agency's attorneys to cooperate in this effort would take away already scarce resources from existing clients.

The court's proposal also implicates the ethical obligations of attorneys. In representing respondents in civil commitment matters the Agency follows rules governing the representation of clients with impaired capacity.³ Those rules provide:

(a) When a client's capacity to make adequately considered decisions in connection with a representation is impaired, whether because of minority, mental impairment, or for some other reason, the lawyer shall, as far as reasonably possible, maintain a normal client-lawyer relationship with the client.⁴

However, in those cases where the client is at risk of "substantial physical, financial, or other harm unless action is taken" the attorney can take "protective action." It is not hard to imagine that some of the Agency's clients could be detrimentally impacted by being asked to participate in the study. If the attorney felt this were the case, the attorney could reasonably decide, in accordance with ethical rules, that it was not appropriate to seek the client's consent. Requiring attorneys to seek

² AS 18.85.100.

³ AK R. Prof. Conduct 1.14.

⁴ Id.

⁵ Id.

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consents could also unduly interfere with the attorney-client relationship in the representation in the civil commitment proceeding and have unintended consequences regarding the respondent's legal position in any ongoing litigation.

The court has asked about the practicality of its order. To understand what the court's proposal would look like in practice it should hear from both the clinicians at the Alaska Psychiatric Institute and the attorneys who might be asked to obtain consent. Accordingly, the court should set a short evidentiary hearing to address these issues.

ALASKA PUBLJØ DEFENDER AGENCY

DATE 11/25/19

Linda R. Beecher Deputy Public Defender Alaska Bar No. 8606041

I certify that on 1113519 a copy of this document and its attachments was served as follows: delivered to: AG-Bookman; emailed to: lawtitle47.30@alaska.gov; and mailed to: James Gottstein

IN THE SUPERIOR COURT FOR THE STATE OF ALASKA THIRD JUDICIAL DISTRICT AT ANCHORAGE In the Matter of A Request for Information Case No. 3AN-16-00695DN ORDER FOR SCHEDULING CONFERENCE A scheduling conference is set for: Linda R. Beecher • linda.beecher@alaska.gov Before the Honorable William Morse in courtroom 601. Alaska Public Defender Agency Parties may appear telephonically by calling: DATE SUPERIOR COURT JUDGE